

A Chronology of SMART Recovery®

Compiled by Shari Allwood and William White
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Pre-SMART Recovery Milestones

1975

- Jean Kirkpatrick, PhD, founds Women for Sobriety, the first secular alcoholism recovery alternative to Alcoholics Anonymous.

1985

- Jack and Lois Trimpey found Rational Recovery (RR).

Late 1980s

Early 1990s

- Rational Recovery meetings spread in the US.

1990

- Articles in the *Boston Globe* and the *New York Times* as well as television coverage on such programs as The Today Show stimulate interest in rational approaches to addiction recovery. The *Globe* article alone generates more than 400 calls about Rational Recovery.
- First RR meeting takes place at a hospital: Mount Auburn Hospital, Cambridge, MA, 1990.
- There are 14 RR groups meeting in the US.

1991

- Jack and Lois Trimpey host the first meeting of the informal board of professional advisors to Rational Recovery in February in Dallas, Texas. A number of the individuals who will later start SMART Recovery are in attendance.

1992

- Rational Recovery prison meetings start at MCI-Concord (MA) October 6, 1992, led by Barbara Gerstein, RN, and Wally White.
- Prof. Marc Galanter (NYU) and colleagues conduct a survey study of participants in 30 Rational Recovery groups throughout the US. They conclude that RR engages participants and the likelihood of abstinence increases with the length of participation.

1993

- Survey study of Rational Recovery groups by the West End Group, Massachusetts General Hospital, and Harvard Medical School reaches the same conclusions as the 1992 Galanter group study.
- Rational Recovery training conference is held at Hyatt Harborside Hotel in Boston in conjunction with a scientific meeting featuring James Prochaska and Tom Miller as the main speakers. The meeting is sponsored by Hampstead Hospital of New Hampshire. At this meeting,

a non-profit board of Rational Recovery Self-Help, Inc. is established with Dr. Joe Gerstein serving as President. This new non-profit entity marks a separation from the for-profit Rational Recovery.

SMART Recovery

1994

- The non-profit board of Rational Recovery Self-Help, Inc. votes at its annual meeting in San Diego to end its affiliation agreement with Rational Recovery and incorporate as the Alcohol & Drug Abuse Self-Help Network, Inc., d.b.a. S.M.A.R.T. Recovery (formerly Rational Recovery Self-Help Network). The name is changed to SMART Recovery in October; at the time of this split, there are 42 functioning RR meetings.
- Founding Board Members include: Dr. Joseph Gerstein, Dr. Tom Horvath, Dr. Philip Tate, Dr. Rob Sarmiento, Dr. Michler Bishop, Rich Dowling, Dr. Jeff Shaler, Ann Parmenter, LCSW, Peter Bishop, Dr. Robert Dain, and Dr. Hank Robb.
- Rob Sarmiento and Joe Gerstein craft the name Self-Management and Recovery Training (SMART) to fit the copyrighted name, and it is adopted in October.
- Part-time Executive Director (Randy Cicen) and Manager of Network and Member Services (Shari Allwood) are hired.
- Central Office is established in Beachwood, OH.
- The first SMART Recovery Newsletter, *News & Views*, is released, consisting of 4 pages that are printed and mailed to volunteers.
- SMART Recovery is adapted for introduction into Danbury Prison for women.

1995

- The SMART Recovery document *Purposes & Methods* is adopted by the Board of Directors and distributed. This document helps set the groundwork for how the organization will approach helping individuals overcome addictive behaviors (http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/library/postion/purposes_methods.pdf).
- The SMART Recovery Bookstore is established.
- Groups are asked by the Board of Directors to provide \$10/month per group to support the Central Office.
- The SMART Recovery website is established by a volunteer (moved to www.smartrecovery.org in 1997).
- There are 90 SMART Recovery meetings (including the RR meetings that will later affiliate with SMART Recovery).

1996

- SMART Recovery receives a Robert Wood Johnson Foundation grant of \$49,650 to develop and disseminate the Coordinator's Manual, Member's Manual, and Primer, as well as deliver 6 Regional Training Programs using these materials.
- The SRBOARD (Board of Directors) and SMARTREC (volunteers) listservs are established.
- The SMART Recovery 4-Point Program[®] is trademarked.
- *News & Views* newsletter expands to 6 pages.
- The Recommended Reading List is established: <http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/readlist.htm>.

1997

- The Coordinator & Advisor Letter is established to create communication amongst all volunteers.
- Credit cards are accepted at the bookstore.
- Volunteer Code of Conduct is established to communicate to volunteers what is expected when representing SMART Recovery.
- Inflexxion submits a grant to NIDA to produce a SMART Recovery prison-based program (InsideOut). This first major NIH grant was awarded in 1999.
- Arizona introduces SMART Recovery into its prison system.

1998

- SMART Recovery Online message boards and online meetings are established.
- Part-time bookstore assistant is added to staff to meet expanding demand for books and materials.
- *News & Views* is redesigned and expands to 12 pages.
- Board decides to shift from S.M.A.R.T. Recovery to SMART Recovery in all written materials.
- The International Advisory Council, comprised of international experts on addiction recovery, is established.
- The First Annual SMART Recovery Facilitator Training Program is hosted in Washington, DC. (Continuation of regional training programs previously funded by RWJ Foundation grant.)
- Joe and Barbara Gerstein make the first UK presentation on SMART Recovery in Inverness, Scotland.
- Fraser Ross, a Corrections Officer at Inverness Prison, Scotland, leads effort to introduce SMART Recovery into the UK.

1999

- Members and volunteers are invited to nominate individuals for the Board of Directors.
- Additional materials (“Cheat Sheets”) are developed to aid group facilitators—later renamed “Tool Box.”
- The first time SMART Recovery is listed in a NIDA document: reflects growing professional recognition.
- Annual Training Program is hosted in Chicago, IL.
- Addition of Online Professional Advisor for SMART Recovery Online activities.
- Prof. Alex Wodak and Bronwyn Crosby, MS, start SMART Recovery at St. Vincent's Hospital in Sydney, Australia.

2000

- Executive Director resigns and is not immediately replaced; the office manager assumes management responsibilities during interim period with Central Office moving to Mentor, OH.
- Monthly volunteer training (via conference call) is provided by Board Member Michler Bishop.
- Board approves resolution to involve more non-recovering/non-professional facilitators to provide SMART Recovery meetings.
- Annual Training Program is hosted in Phoenix, AZ.
- Following Joe Gerstein’s second visit to Scotland, the first SMART Recovery meetings in Scotland are held at Inverness Prison and Corton Vale (female prison).
- (Rational Recovery announces it will no longer offer any support groups.)

- There are 319 SMART Recovery meetings.

2001

- Phoenix area hosts Albert Ellis Workshops and shares profits with Central Office.
- First significant joint meeting of SMART Recovery Online volunteers and face-to-face volunteers via the Annual Training Program.
- Houghton Mifflin provides a free copy of Anne Fletcher's *Sober for Good* to Volunteer Coordinators and Advisors (reflecting SMART Recovery's choice philosophy).
- Annual Training Program is hosted in Milwaukee, WI.
- Joe Gerstein keynotes the Scottish Prison System Conference in Glasgow; InsideOut is adopted as an official program of the Scottish Prison System.

2002

- InsideOut training videos and materials are published and made available for sale via Inflexxion.
- Two regional Correctional Facility Training Programs / InsideOut are provided in San Diego and San Jose.
- The Recommended Reading List is revised and divided into categories to address needs of members, loved ones, professionals, etc. <http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/readlist.htm>
- Website is redesigned by a volunteer to add additional resources to previously existing small site.
- Reid Hester's Drinker's Check-up is added to the website.
- Bi-monthly online training program for online facilitators is hosted by Tom Horvath (reflecting the growth of online participation and activities).
- Online Order System is established for the bookstore to meet increasing demand for publications and services.
- Annual Training Program is hosted in San Jose, CA.

2003

- A \$500,000 anonymous individual contribution to SMART Recovery (critical to SMART Recovery's continued growth in subsequent years) is made.
- First ever SAMHSA grant is obtained to host Facilitator Training and InsideOut[®] Training, as well as to create the "Facilitating a Basic SMART Recovery[®] Meeting" video.
- The term "Coordinator" is changed to "Facilitator" to more aptly describe the group leader role.
- The size of Central Office space is doubled to accommodate growth in activities and services.
- The days/hours of the SMART Recovery Manager of Network & Member Services are increased to accommodate increased demand for publications and services.
- Volunteer Regional Administrator positions are established to provide regional level support for facilitators.
- Annual Training Program is hosted in Newark, NJ.
- SMART Recovery material is translated into Spanish, Portuguese, and Russian—the latter with the aid of Dr. Aziz Boltaev of Bokhara, Uzbekistan.
- St Vincent's Hospital in Sydney, Australia, pilots one SMART Recovery group for patients who are looking for an alternative or adjunct to 12-Step groups.

2004

- The new SMART Recovery[®] Handbook is published (replaces former Member's Manual).

- Three additional videos are produced and distributed: SMART Recovery: Who We Are; The SMART Recovery 4-PointSM Program; and Facilitating an Advanced SMART Recovery Meeting.
- SMART Recovery volunteers and members participate in a NIDA-funded survey conducted by The Walsh Group.
- SMART Recovery is invited to provide training to the Swedish prison system.
- SMART Recovery is asked to conduct a training event hosted in Inverness, Scotland.
- In Sydney, Australia, St Vincent's Hospital receives a grant for \$250,000 from the AER to hire two Coordinators; 38 SMART Recovery groups are launched in New South Wales over the next two years.
- The State of New South Wales, Australia adopts the SMART Recovery Program within its correctional system.
- Linda Sobell conducts a full-day workshop on Motivational Interviewing at a SMART Recovery Training Conference; the Motivational Interviewing approach is incorporated into the SMART Recovery Program.
- SMART Recovery's Board of Director's Long-Range Planning Meeting focuses on five key areas for future development of SMART Recovery:
 - marketing
 - facilitator development and support
 - SMART Recovery Therapy
 - enhancing our internet presence
 - fundraising.
- Annual Training includes a 10th Anniversary Celebration in Phoenix, AZ.

2005

- *SMART for LifeTM* DVD is produced by SMART Recovery volunteer Jeff Fredriksen.
- Debut of the *SMART Recovery Therapy Program* designed to help SMART Recovery participants who attend professional addiction treatment and could benefit from therapist support of their SMART Recovery attendance, and to encourage treatment professionals to incorporate SMART Recovery meetings within their practice.
- Licensing agreement is created for use of SMART Recovery materials within New South Wales Department of Corrections (30,000+ inmates).
- Licensing agreement is made with the Vietnamese government for use of SMART Recovery in Correctional Facilities.
- Licensing agreement is made to create the first international branch: SMART Recovery UK.
- Agreement is negotiated to translate the Facilitator's Manual and Handbook into Vietnamese.
- Australia, NSW – group expansion continues, including special meetings for Indigenous.
- Establishment of full-time SMART Recovery Executive Director position to meet the growing need for oversight on behalf of the organization.
- Website server is upgraded to accommodate increasing traffic/web-related needs.
- Website is revised to include online meeting list, list of online volunteers, copies of *News & Views*, and link to PayPal service.
- Evoice Café, a voice chat service for voice online meetings, is obtained.
- SMART Recovery Online celebrates its 7th anniversary with a party and fundraiser.
- Copyrights are obtained for 4 videos and a new SMART Recovery Handbook.
- SMART Recovery[®] service mark is registered internationally via Madrid Protocol.
- Toll free number is added for the Central Office.

- Position on Medications statement is created.
<http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/position.htm>
- Drug court training is provided in Mankato, MN.
- Training is provided in Vietnam to help implement the SMART Recovery program in correctional facilities.
- Participation in the American Correctional Association Winter Conference.
- Presentation to the National Drug Court Institute.
- Presentation to the Ohio Drug Court Practitioner Network Conference.
- Exhibit at UKSAD Conference in London.
- Participation in sessions at the Natural Recovery Alcohol Conference in Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Funding is obtained for creation of new *SMART Recovery Teen Handbook*.
- Annual Training is hosted in Chicago, IL.
- First SMART Recovery community meeting in Scotland is held at Beechwood House in Inverness.
- There are 255 SMART Recovery meetings.

2006

- Implementation of *Facilitator Distance Training* program – combination of self-study of SMART Recovery materials plus 4 online training sessions of 1.5 hours each led by experts.
- Part-time Director of SMART Recovery Online (SROL) is implemented to address growth and expansion issues.
- Formation of SMART Recovery UK – a registered charity in Scotland.
- Queensland, NSW Correctional Outreach – 50 weekly SMART meetings available in 25 of 28 Correctional Facilities; 2-day training of 80 new facilitators.
- Vietnam: SMART Recovery training is provided by Tom Horvath and Henry Steinberger.
- Full-day workshop led by Robert Meyers on CRAFT at a SMART Recovery Training Conference is followed by adoption of the CRAFT Program as an appropriate "Family & Friends" approach. It is made available via online message boards and weekly meetings. Note: weekly meetings ceased in 2007 when volunteer facilitator moved on, but resumed in 2010.
- Publication of *SMART Recovery® Teen Handbook*.
- SMART Recovery member stories are featured in each issue of Recovery Solutions Magazine.
- Debut of new/revised Message Boards with enhanced features.
- Creation of online Women's Meeting and Women's Message Board Forum.
- Online Member Feedback Group is established to provide feedback from members for ongoing online service improvements.
- Fall FUNdraiser to celebrate 8th anniversary of SOL includes a 24-hour chat-a-thon.
- Annual training program is hosted in Boston. Note: Decision to alter long-standing Annual Training Program (return on investment not profitable) to annual conference of SMART Recovery volunteers to take effect in 2007.
- SBIR grant is obtained by Dr. Reid Hester to create "Overcoming Addictions – A SMART Recovery Webcourse."
- Board approval to establish local and state/provincial chapters of SMART Recovery.
- Formation of volunteer-led committees, including: Correctional Issues, Facilitator Development, Fundraising, Local and Organizational Development, Marketing, and Program Development.
- Dr. Joe Gerstein (Boston) and Tom Litwicki (Phoenix) do first intercontinental SMART Recovery Training via videoconference with 63 Masters and PhD. therapists of New South Wales Correctional System in Sydney, Australia.

- SMART Recovery-USA gives permission for Addaction to start SMART Recovery meetings in the UK as part of their treatment services.

2007

- Service mark is obtained for 4-Point Program®.
- SMART Recovery Handbook is published in German.
- SMART Recovery Therapy Manual is completed - a 38-session program and intervention guide for professionals assisting clients with drug and mental health issues (outside organizations sought to publish).
- Google Advertising campaign grant is provided to SMART Recovery.
- Teen Listserv is created.
- Reid Hester SMART Recovery Webcourse prototype is established/tested.
- 9th Circuit Court Ruling establishes that a government official who mandates 12-Step attendance to any person is personally liable for damages. The ruling extends to decisions dating back to 1996, by the 2nd, 3rd, 7th and 8th circuit courts, as well as by several state supreme courts.
- Walsh Group Research Study is published. Key findings are:
 - Active involvement in groups significantly improves the chances of remaining clean and sober, regardless of the group (SOS, SMART, WFS, 12-Step) in which one participates.
 - Respondents whose individual beliefs better matched those of their primary support groups showed greater levels of group participation, resulting in better outcomes as measured by increased number of days clean and sober.
 - Religious respondents were more likely to actively participate in 12-Step groups and WFS, both of which have spiritual components in their programs.
 - Non-religious respondents were significantly less likely to participate in 12-Step groups.
 - Respondents with low levels of religiosity were more likely to actively participate in groups with secular programs, such as SOS and SMART Recovery.
- First Annual Fall Volunteer Gathering is hosted in Lake Tahoe, CA (replaces prior F2F Fall Training).
- Facilitator Distance Training is provided in March, June, and September.
- Professional assistant is hired to address Fundraising and Strategic Planning issues.
- SMART Recovery Online 9th Anniversary and Fall Fundraiser.
- Fiscal year altered from prior April 1 – March 31 fiscal year to January 1 – December 31.
- First SMART Recovery meeting in England after formation of SMART Recovery UK is held in Manchester. Nick Heather and Keith Humphreys receive Section 64 funding to pilot SMART Recovery in 6 sites in England under the leadership of Alcohol Concern; the sites include YMCA in Croydon, Norcas in Norwich, Aquarius in Birmingham, SAASD in Sheffield, Turning Point in Gateshead, and Addaction in Cornwall.
- Dr. Linda Sobell, Barry Grant (SMART Board member), Bronwyn Crosby (SMART Recovery Australia), and John Sinclair (SMART Recovery facilitator) keynote the SMART Recovery conference in Glasgow, Scotland. In Australia, a donation is made by a private benefactor to continue the work started under the AER grant on the condition that SMART AU become a non-profit, health charity organization.
- SMART Australia moves out of St Vincent's Hospital, Sydney in Darlinghurst with full support from the hospital. SMART was endorsed as a Not-for-Profit, Health Promotion Charity. The initial Board of Directors includes Australia trustees Anthony N. Wales (Chartered Accountant), Philip C. Selke, Alexander D. Wodak (Medical Practitioner), Joseph Gerstein (Medical

Practitioner situated in USA), and Sue Henry-Edwards (Advisor Consultant to the Department of Corrective Services in NSW). SMART Recovery Coordinators Josette Freeman and Jim Villamor, who were previously employed by St Vincent's Hospital, commence employment with SMART Recovery Australia. Efforts to start SMART groups are extended to all of Australia, and groups are promoted to include all addiction. Ongoing partnerships are developed with the Department of Corrective Services, NSW, and Tasmania for continuation of SMART Recovery groups within their facilities.

- There are 375 worldwide SMART Recovery meetings.

2008

- First ever Member/Participant Survey is conducted in July of 2008.
- Strategic Planning session is hosted with the use of a professional facilitator. Four primary focuses of the Strategic Plan include: fundraising; increasing the number of meetings available; determining the need for changes to existing materials; and website redesign.
- Teams are created for materials revision, website revision, and meetings expansion.
- Professional fundraising assistance is obtained.
- SMART Recovery NYC[®] is created and incorporated.
- Participation in the 33rd Annual Alabama School of Alcohol and Other Drug Studies (ASADS) Conference – Plenary session, InsideOut Workshop, SMART Recovery Therapy Workshop, and Managing Addictions Workshop, each highly successful.
- Participation in Michigan Association of Drug Court Professionals 9th Annual Conference in Lansing, Michigan, including booth and presentation.
- Handbook is translated and available in Portuguese and Spanish.
- New venue (Paltalk) for online voice meetings debuts in an effort to improve prior system instabilities.
- Advertising in *News & Views* is made available.
- Special tool training program for online volunteers debuts – 2 per month.
- Conference call for Executive Directors of alternative self-help groups debuts.
- Distance Facilitator Training is hosted bi-monthly (6/year vs. 3/year) based on increasing number of participants.
- Annual Volunteer Gathering is hosted in New York City.
- There are internal discussions/tensions over whether SMART Recovery should evolve toward a participant/peer-led organization.
- Dr. Linda Sobell and Dr. Tom Horvath (President of SMART Recovery) speak at Scotland Futures Forum.
- SMART Recovery in Australia obtains a \$20,000 grant from Juvenile Justice (JJ) NSW to hire a consultant to assist with rewriting the Teen/Youth Manual and network with Teen/Youth organizations throughout the country.
- There are 466 SMART Recovery Meetings.

2009

- SMART Recovery[®] Handbook is published in Farsi and Mandarin Chinese.
- Website revisions are underway, additional funding is being sought.
- Social Media is underway – Facebook page and Twitter account are created.
- *News & Views* is available on the website -- no longer printed and mailed.
- Facilitator's Manual is provided online for free.
- Annual Gathering Sponsorships and Website Supporter options are offered.

- SMART Recovery Online celebrates its 12th Anniversary, complete with a multitude of special guests and online festivities and an Anniversary FUNdraiser.
- Third Annual Gathering is hosted in October in Chicago, IL.
- SMART Recovery is added as a Recovery Month Planning Partner (sponsored by SAMHSA).
- 11 Regional Representatives are appointed to stay in contact with local facilitators and members and to attend a quarterly online meeting to collaborate and share ideas on increasing SMART Recovery meetings.
- SMART Recovery offices are moved to a more cost-effective location.
- Insurance policy is added to cover volunteer facilitators and meeting locations to meet the increasing need for proof of insurance for meeting space.
- SMART Recovery premieres “Big Bang” organization at Foundation Beyond Belief (including funding).
- Participant survey is designed to solicit volunteer assistance.
- SMART Recovery Australia launches a new website www.smartrecoveryaustralia.com.au.
- SMART Recovery Australia receives a grant for \$20,000 from NADA (The Network of Alcohol and Drug Agencies) to develop a Family and Carer’s Program.
- SMART Recovery celebrates 15 year anniversary.
- Organization confirms commitment to operating as a partnership between participants and professionals.
- There are 540 SMART Recovery meetings.

2010

- SAMHSA Recovery Oriented Systems of Care Grant application is submitted in partnership with Atheist Alliance International.
- 600th SMART Recovery meeting is established in October, 2010.
- Website supporters are added to website homepage.
- Social Networking Team is established to help determine cost-effective means for the Central Office and Groups to become better known.
- Collaborations with other alternative mutual-help groups included providing a press release, *Celebrating 84 Years of Providing Self-Help in Recovery*.
- Collaborations with other alternative mutual-help groups include provision of a 2-page brochure containing information regarding each organization provided to the EAP BIG project.
- Website improvement/redesign continues in order to enhance the visitor’s ease of finding information, improve search engine optimization, and enhance the appeal of the website.
- New chat host is selected for online meetings and chat to include Mac users (not served by prior chat host).
- Online Family & Friends Meeting debuts, incorporating SMART Recovery Tools and CRAFT concepts.
- SMART Recovery Online celebrates its 13th Anniversary, complete with a multitude of special guests and online festivities and an Anniversary FUNdraiser.
- Participation in August Recovery Fair hosted by Unitarian Church Addiction Recovery ministry.
- Distance Facilitator Training program is altered to include Message Board homework activities/communications.
- Work begins with the Alcohol Research Group to perform SMART Recovery study.
- SMART Recovery UK 2-year project to incorporate service providers to assist is conducted.
- Organizational stance is altered – new Disease/Spirituality statements are issued: *Addiction as a disease*: SMART Recovery tools can help you regardless of whether or not you believe

addiction is a disease. *Spirituality*: We believe that the power to change addictive behaviors resides within each individual and does not depend upon adherence to any spiritual viewpoint. The use of religious or spiritual beliefs and practices in recovery is a personal choice and not a part of our program.

- *Guardian* newspaper (UK) interview/article with Joe Gerstein promulgates much program interest and website traffic.
- Participant survey (repeat of 2008 survey) to determine changes in demographics of participants within each individual and does not depend upon adherence to any spiritual viewpoint. The use of religious or spiritual beliefs and practices in recovery is a personal choice and not a part of our program.
- 6-week online Jobs Series to address helping out-of-work individuals seek employment and handle the stresses of unemployment is conducted.
- Press Releases are issued regarding: Job Search program; November Online Anniversary Celebration; 600th meeting announcement; Family & Friends Online Meeting; Recovery Month Planning Partner; and Annual Gathering.
- Net profit is reached at the end of the fiscal year, and for the 1st time since 2003, funds from investment accounts aren't required to be tapped in order to pay bills.
- SMART Recovery groups exist in Uzbekistan, Iran, Sweden, the UK, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and Vietnam, with groups in the planning stages in Russia.
- \$5,000 is received from the James Hervey Johnson Charitable and Educational Trust for spreading addiction recovery via SMART Recovery® Website Enhancements.
- SMART Recovery meetings are started in Johannesburg, South Africa by Mohamed Majid, extending SMART Recovery's presence to its 6th continent. Dr. Joe Gerstein interviewed about SR on The Islamic Network, broadcast to 140 countries.
- Alcohol Concern sponsors first UK Conference on SMART Recovery. Dr. Joe Gerstein presents keynote address to 250 professionals and participants.
- There are 622 SMART Recovery meetings; the UK has 63 peer-led meetings and 20 professionally led meetings.
- Strategic Review of SMART Recovery UK report is published and affirms SMART Recovery as a partnership model between peers and professionals.
- Representation of recovered individuals on the SMART Recovery Board of Directors reaches 50% for the first time.

2011

- SMART Recovery/Massachusetts celebrates its 14,000th group meeting.
- SMART Recovery is given exhibition space at the Harvard Addiction Conference in Boston for first time, informs over 60 visitors about the program, sells out most of its materials, and arranges for 6 new meetings in 5 different U.S. cities.
- smartrecovery.org accepts its 30,000th registrant. Registrations occur at about 700 per month, primarily from the US, UK and Australia.
- SMART Recovery Australia pilots Be SMART: Family and Carer's Program.
- SMART Recovery groups in Australia grow from 32 in 2007 to 90 in 2011.
- On March 1, 2011, there are 643 SMART Recovery meetings.

Acknowledgments: The following individuals served as key sources of information in the compilation of this chronology: Josette Freeman, Joe Gerstein, Tom Horvath, Tom Litwicky, Richard Phillips, Fraser Ross, and Jim Villamor.

SMART Recovery Resources:

Website: www.smartrecovery.org

Link to meetings in your area: http://www.smartrecovery.org/meetings_db/view/

Link to Online meetings schedule: <http://www.smartrecovery.org/meetings/olschedule.htm>

Publications available via bookstore here: <http://smartrecovery.org/SMARTStore/>
SMART Recovery® Handbook (available in English, Danish, Farsi, German, Mandarin Chinese, Portuguese and Spanish)

SMART Recovery® Facilitator's Manual

SMART Recovery® Facilitators Quick Start Manual

DVDs available via bookstore here: <http://smartrecovery.org/SMARTStore/>

SMART Recovery® Who We Are DVD

Facilitating a Basic SMART Recovery® Meeting DVD

Facilitating an Advanced SMART Recovery® Meeting DVD

SMART Recovery 4-Point Program® DVD

Recommended Reading List: <http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/readlist.htm>

General Info Flyer: <http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/generalinfoflyer.pdf>

Quarterly News & Views Newsletters: <http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/newsletters.htm>

How to start a local meeting: <http://www.smartrecovery.org/facldtrain/JointheFacilitatorTeam.htm>

Position Statements: <http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/position.htm>